

# Cambridge IGCSE<sup>™</sup>

PAKISTAN STUDIES 0448/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

May/June 2020

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

Insert (enclosed)

### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer three questions in total:

Section A: answer Question 1.

Section B: answer two questions.

• Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

#### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.



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### **Section A**

### Answer the following question.

## This question is about the growing influence of the East India Company.

- 1 Study the sources (Insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.
  - (a) According to Source A what were the personal characteristics of Robert Clive? [3]
  - (b) What can we learn from Source B about the treatment of Indian hostages during the Mysore Wars? [5]
  - (c) Explain why the East India Company was interested in the subcontinent in the years before 1750.
  - (d) To what extent were economic reforms the main cause of the War of Independence in 1857? Explain your answer. [10]

[Total: 25]

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## Section B

Answer any **two** questions from this Section.

2	(a)	Who was Mir Qasim? [4]
	(b)	Explain why Britain was able to expand into the subcontinent between 1750 and 1850. [7]
	(c)	Were the policies of Aurangzeb the main reason for the decline of the Mughal Empire? Explain your answer. [14]
		[Total: 25]
3	(a)	Who was General Dyer? [4]
	(b)	Explain why the Khilafat Movement ended in 1924. [7]
	(c)	How successful was the 1905 Partition of Bengal? Explain your answer. [14]
		[Total: 25]
4	(a)	What was the 'Day of Deliverance'? [4]
	(b)	Explain why there was opposition to the Government of India Act of 1935. [7]
	(c)	Assess the significance of the contributions of Allama Iqbal and Rahmat Ali to the Pakistan Movement. Explain your answer. [14]
		[Total: 25]
5	(a)	Who was Fatima Jinnah? [4]
	(b)	Explain why Benazir Bhutto's government ended in 1996. [7]
	(c)	Was the collapse of the Bank of Credit and Commerce International (BCCI) the main reason for the government ending in 1993? Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

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